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Panel 577

THE

*Crossed*

# Southern Almanac,

FOR 1863.

*Spring 1863*

BEING THE THIRD AFTER BISSEXTILE OR LEAP YEAR, THE EIGHTY-SEVENTH OF AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE AND THIRD OF THE SOUTHERN CONFEDERACY.

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## Eclipses in the Year 1863.

There will be two eclipses of the Moon and two of the Sun this year, as follows:

The first is an eclipse of the Sun, May 17th, at 11 o'clock 43 minutes in the morning, invisible in the Southern States:

The second is a total eclipse of the Moon, June 1st, partly visible: Beginning at 4 o'clock 35 minutes in the afternoon. Beginning of total phase, 5 o'clock, 44 minutes. Middle of the eclipse, 6 o'clock, 13 minutes. End of total phase, 6 o'clock, 42 minutes. The moon will rise at 7 o'clock, 9 minutes, 8 digits eclipsed on her Southern limb. End of the eclipse at 7 o'clock, 51 minutes. Visible duration, 42 minutes.

The third is an eclipse of the Sun, November 11th, at 2 o'clock, 51 minutes in the morning, invisible.

The fourth is an eclipse of the Moon, November 25th, visible as follows—Beginning at 2 hours 6 minutes in the morning. Middle at 3 hours, 42 minutes. End at 5 hours, 18 minutes. Duration 3 hours, 12 minutes. 10 digits eclipsed on the Northern limb.

## Morning and Evening Stars.

The Planet Venus ( $\S$ ) will be evening star till October 8th; then morning star to the end of the year.

The Planet Jupiter ( $\J$ ) will be morning star till April 12th; then evening star till October 31st; then morning star again.

The Planet Saturn ( $\S$ ) will be morning star till March 23d; then evening star till October 1st; then morning star to the end of the year.

## Chronological Cycles.

Dominical Letter, D; Lunar Cycle or Golden Number, 2; Epact, 11; Solar Cycle, 24; Roman Indiction, 6; Julian Period, 6,576.

## Characters.

$\odot$  Sun;  $\ominus$  Moon;  $\text{♁}$  Mercury;  $\text{♀}$  Venus;  $\text{♁}$  Earth;  $\text{♂}$  Mars;  $\text{♃}$  Jupiter;  $\text{♄}$  Saturn;  $\text{♁}$  Herschel;  $\text{♁}$  Conjunction;  $\square$  90° apart;  $\text{♁}$  Opposition or 180° apart.

*Signs of the Zodiac.*— $\text{♈}$  Aries;  $\text{♉}$  Taurus;  $\text{♊}$  Gemini;  $\text{♋}$  Cancer;  $\text{♌}$  Leo;  $\text{♍}$  Virgo;  $\text{♎}$  Libra;  $\text{♏}$  Scorpio;  $\text{♐}$  Sagittarius;  $\text{♑}$  Capricorn;  $\text{♒}$  Aquarius;  $\text{♓}$  Pisces;

*Aspects and Nodes.*— $\text{♁}$  Conjunction;  $\text{♁}$  Sextile, 60°;  $\square$  Quartile, 90°;  $\triangle$  Trine, 120;  $\text{♁}$  Opposition, 180°;  $\text{♁}$  Ascending Node;  $\text{♁}$  Descending Node.



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....	4th day, 10h. 4m. after.
Last Quarter.....	12th day, 1h. 55m. after.
New Moon.....	19th day, 10h. 35m. morn.
First Quarter.....	26th day, 4h. 14m. after.

D. D.	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. S.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1 T	☿ in perigee.....	7 12 4	48 23	1	♈ 4	4 15	9 39
2 F	Luna runs high.....	7 12 4	48 22	56	16	5 3	10 26
3 S	☿ 13 days old .....	7 11 4	49 22	50	28	5 49	11 15
4 S	♄ in apogee.....	7 11 4	49 22	44	☿ 10	rises.	morn.
5 M	Brit. des. Rich'd, 1781....	7 11 4	49 22	37	22	5 47	0 5
6 T	Epiphany.....	7 10 4	50 22	30	♌ 4	6 41	0 54
7 W	Aldebaran south 9 14.....	7 10 4	50 22	23	16	7 40	1 39
8 T	Battle New Orleans, 1815.	7 9 4	51 22	15	28	8 38	2 24
9 F	Florida & Miss. seced. '61.	7 8 4	52 22	7	♍ 10	9 36	3 9
10 S	Day's length 9 44.....	7 8 4	52 21	58	23	10 35	3 53
11 S	Alabama seceded 1861....	7 7 4	53 21	49	☿ 6	11 33	4 36
12 M	Day's length 9 46.....	7 7 4	53 21	39	19	morn.	5 20
13 T	♂ ☿ ♀ 2.....	7 6 4	54 21	29	♎ 3	0 35	6 10
14 W	Sirius south 10 55.....	7 6 4	54 21	19	17	1 42	7 3
15 T	7*s south 7 48.....	7 5 4	55 21	8	♊ 1	2 52	7 58
16 F	☐ ☿ ♀ 2.....	7 5 4	55 20	57	15	3 54	8 56
17 S	Bat. Cowpens 1781.....	7 4 4	56 20	45	♋ 0	5 0	10 1
18 S	John Tyler died 1862.....	7 3 4	57 20	33	15	6 3	11 7
19 M	Bat. Mill Spring, 1862....	7 3 4	57 20	21	☿ 0	sets.	aft. 4
20 T	♂ ☿ ♀. ☿ enters ☿... 7	2 4	58 20	8	15	6 54	1 0
21 W	♄ rises 10 1.....	7 2 4	58 19	55	29	8 52	1 54
22 T	☿'s latitude 5° 8' north... 7	1 4	59 19	41	♌ 13	8 58	2 44
23 F	William Pitt died 1606.... 7	0 5	0 19	27	27	10 5	3 33
24 S	☿ five days old.....	6 59 5	1 19	13	♍ 10	11 2	4 18
25 S	Septuagesima.....	6 58 5	2 18	58	23	morn.	5 3
26 M	Day's length 10 6.....	6 57 5	3 18	43	♎ 6	0 2	5 49
27 T	♄ rises 11 36.....	6 56 5	4 18	28	18	0 59	6 38
28 W	♂ sets 5 43.....	6 55 5	5 18	12	♈ 1	1 55	7 27
29 T	Luna runs high.....	6 54 5	6 17	56	13	2 50	8 15
30 F	Charles I beheaded 1648.. 6	53 5	7 17	40	25	3 39	9 2
31 S	☿ twelve days old.....	6 52 5	8 17	23	☿ 6	4 22	9 51

**TOUGH CHICKEN.**—"Tough, madam, tough, did you say?" said the irascible boarder to the landlady, as he was trying to carve what was ostensibly a chicken—"Yes'm; and were I to give my opinion on the fowl, I should say it was old enough to have scratched up the seeds of original sin when they were first planted."



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....	3d day, 5h. 3m. after.
Last Quarter.....	11th day, 2h. morn.
New Moon.....	17th day, 9h. 45m. after.
First Quarter.....	25th day, 10h. morn.

D. D. M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. S.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1 S	☉ in apogee .....	6 51 5	9 17 6	6	☾ 19	5 7	10 41
2 M	Sirius south 9 36.....	6 50 5	10 16 49	6	☾ 1	5 46	11 28
3 T	☉ fifteen days old.....	6 49 5	11 16 31	6		12 rises.	morn.
4 W	Prov. Cong. C. S. met '61	6 48 5	12 16 13	6		24 6 19	0 12
5 T	Fall of Ft. Henry, 4th '62.	6 47 5	13 15 55	6	☾ 6	7 18	0 53
6 F	☉ on the Equator.....	6 46 5	14 15 37	6	☾ 19	8 19	1 38
7 S	♂ ☉ ♀.....	6 46 5	14 15 18	6	☾ 2	9 20	2 23
8 S	Roanoke Island surd. '62.	6 45 5	15 14 59	6		15 10 22	3 9
9 M	♂ ☉ ♀. Rodgers burnt	6 44 5	16 14 40	6		28 11 24	3 56
10 T	Day's length 10 34.....	6 43 5	17 14 21	6	☾ 12	morn.	4 48
11 W	☉ 23 days old.....	6 42 5	18 14 1	6		26 0 29	5 42
12 T	☉ stationary.. .....	6 41 5	19 13 41	6	☾ 11	1 35	6 40
13 F	Bat. Ft. Don. 13, 14, 15th.	6 40 5	20 13 21	6		25 2 36	7 39
14 S	Valentine .....	6 39 5	21 13 1	6	☾ 10	3 37	8 44
15 S	Quinquagesima.....	6 38 5	22 12 41	6		25 4 31	9 46
16 M	Nashville evac. 1862.....	6 37 5	23 12 20	6	☾ 10	5 17	10 45
17 T	☉ south 2 11.....	6 36 5	24 11 59	6	☾ 24	5 54	11 40
18 W	Ash Wednesday.....	6 34 5	26 11 38	6	☾ 8	sets.	aft. 32
19 T	♂ ☉ ♀.....	6 33 5	27 11 17	6		22 7 47	1 22
20 T	☉ latitude 4° 44 north..	6 32 5	28 10 55	6	☾ 6	8 50	2 10
21 F	☉ sets 6 31.....	6 31 5	29 10 34	6		19 9 50	2 57
22 W	Washington born 1732....	6 30 5	30 10 12	6	☾ 2	10 50	3 45
23 M	Day's length 11 4.....	6 28 5	32 9 50	6		15 11 48	4 33
24 T	☉ increase 1 34.....	6 27 5	33 9 28	6		27 morn.	5 20
25 W	☉ seven days old.....	6 26 5	34 9 6	6	☾ 9	0 41	6 6
26 T	☉ runs high.....	6 25 5	35 8 43	6		21 1 30	6 54
27 F	☉ south 3 3.....	6 24 5	36 8 21	6	☾ 3	2 17	7 45
28 S	☉ von south 8 47.....	6 23 5	37 7 58	6		19 3 3	8 37

A painter was employed in painting a West Indianman in the Thames, on a stage suspended under her stern. The Captain, who had just got into the boat alongside, going ashore, ordered the cabin-boy to let the painter go, (the rope that held the boat). The boy instantly went aft and let go the rope by which the painter's stage was held. The Captain, angry at the boy's delay, cried out, "Confound you for a lazy dog! why don't you let go the painter?" "He's gone, sir," replied the boy, "pots and all!"





MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....5th day, 8h. 37m. morn.  
 Last Quarter.....12th day, 12h. 7m. after.  
 New Moon.....19th day, 9h. 29m. morn.  
 First Quarter.....27th day, 3h. 50m. morn.

D. D. M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. S.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1 S	Czar Nicholas died 1855....	6 21 5	39 7 35	☾	27 3 46	9 25	
2 M	John Wesley died 1791....	6 20 5	40 7 12	☾	9 4 24	10 11	
3 T	☾ thirteen days old.....	6 19 5	41 6 49		21 4 57	10 56	
4 W	Newbern taken 1862.....	6 18 5	42 6 26	☾	3 5 29	11 40	
5 T	☾'s latitude 5° 8' south...	6 17 5	43 6 3		15 rises.	morn.	
6 F	☾ ☾ h.....	6 16 5	44 5 40		28 7 12	0 24	
7 S	Bat. of Elk Horn, Mo., '62	6 15 5	45 5 17	☾	11 8 11	1 9	
8 S	Ram Va. sinks 2 Fed. ships	6 14 5	46 4 53		24 9 14	1 54	
9 M	☾ 19 days old.....	6 13 5	47 4 30	☾	8 10 20	2 44	
10 T	Day's increase 2 4... ..	6 12 5	48 4 6		22 11 26	3 37	
11 W	Sirius south 7 14.....	6 11 5	49 3 43	☾	6 morn.	4 34	
12 T	Luna runs low.....	6 10 5	50 3 19		20 0 32	5 34	
13 F	☾ south 12 38.....	6 9 5	51 2 56	☾	5 1 32	6 35	
14 S	Day's length 11 46.....	6 7 5	53 2 32		20 2 26	7 36	
15 S	Andrew Jackson b. 1767..	6 6 5	54 2 8	☾	5 3 13	8 37	
16 M	☾ 25 days old.....	6 5 5	55 1 45		19 3 48	9 35	
17 T	Saint Patrick's day.....	6 4 5	56 1 21	☾	3 4 36	10 28	
18 W	☾ sets 7 42.....	6 3 5	57 0 57		17 5 11	11 17	
19 T	☾'s latitude 5° 6' north...	6 2 5	58 0 34	☾	1 sets.	aft. 6	
20 F	☾ enters ☾.....	6 0 6	0 south		15 7 45	0 57	
21 S	Equal day and night.....	5 59 6	1 north		28 8 44	1 43	
22 S	Day's length 12 4.....	5 58 6	2 0 37	☾	11 9 43	2 34	
23 M	Texas admitted 1861.....	5 57 6	3 1 1		23 10 39	3 21	
24 T	Spring commences on 21..	5 55 6	5 1 25	☾	6 11 33	4 10	
25 W	Luna runs high.....	5 54 6	6 1 48		18 morn.	4 58	
26 T	☾ 7 days old.....	5 53 6	7 2 12	☾	0 0 21	5 45	
27 F	Bruce crowned 1306..	5 52 6	8 2 35		12 1 4	6 38	
28 S	☾ south 1 4.....	5 51 6	9 2 59		24 1 50	7 28	
29 S	Palm Sunday.....	5 50 6	10 3 22	☾	5 2 32	8 15	
30 M	☾ latitude 4° 44' south...	5 48 6	12 3 45		17 3 6	9 0	
31 T	Day's increase 2 54.....	5 47 6	13 4 9		29 3 37	9 45	

An old lady in Arkansas had a great aversion to rye, and never could eat it in any form. "Till of late," said she, "they have got to making it into whisky, and I find that I can now and then worry down a little."

A lady told her husband she had read the Art of Love on\* purpose to be agreeable to him. "I had rather have your love without art," replied he.



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....3d day, 11h. 13m. after.  
 Last Quarter.....10th day, 9h. after.  
 New Moon.....17th day, 10h. 7m. after.  
 First Quarter.....25th day, 7h. 51m. after.

D. D. M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1 W	☾ thirteen days old.....	5 46 6	14 4 32	mp 11	4 8	10 26	
2 T	Thos. Jefferson born 1740	5 45 6	15 4 55	24	4 36	11 12	
3 F	♂ ☾ h. Good Friday...	5 44 6	16 5 18	☾ 7	5 7	11 59	
4 S	Harrison died 1841.....	5 43 6	17 5 41	20	rises.	morn.	
5 S	Easter Sunday.....	5 42 6	18 6 4	m 3	8 11	0 45	
6 M	Bat. Shiloh, Gen. J. killed	5 41 6	19 6 27	17	9 18	1 33	
7 T	☾ nineteen days old.....	5 40 6	20 6 49	♄ 1	10 23	2 29	
8 W	Bat. of Culloden 1746.....	5 39 6	21 7 12	15	11 24	3 28	
9 T	Lord Bacon died 1626....	5 38 6	22 7 34	♄ 0	morn.	4 29	
10 F	☾ in perigee.....	5 37 6	23 7 56	15	0 22	5 30	
11 S	h south 10 45.....	5 36 6	24 8 18	29	1 12	6 30	
12 S	Bom. Ft. Sumter, .....	5 35 6	25 8 40	14	1 59	7 30	
13 M	Day's length 12 52.....	5 34 6	26 9 2	28	2 37	8 25	
14 T	☾'s latitude 5° 8' north...	5 33 6	27 9 24	☾ 12	3 14	9 16	
15 W	☾ south 11 50.....	5 31 6	29 9 45	26	3 47	10 5	
16 T	♄ sets 8 54.....	5 30 6	30 10 7	☾ 10	4 22	10 54	
17 F	Regulus south 8 5..	5 29 6	31 10 28	23	4 56	11 42	
18 S	Virginia admitted 1861....	5 28 6	32 10 49	♄ 6	sets.	aft. 30	
19 S	Battle of Lexington 1775..	5 27 6	33 11 10	19	8 29	1 18	
20 M	♂ ☾ ♂. ☾ enters ♂...	5 26 6	34 11 30	☾ 2	9 27	2 8	
21 T	Rome founded 153 years..	5 24 6	36 11 51	14	10 21	3 59	
22 W	Battle of Camden 1781....	5 23 6	37 12 11	26	11 8	3 49	
23 T	S. Carolina Con. rati. '61.	5 22 6	38 12 31	☾ 8	11 53	4 38	
24 F	Shakspeare died 23d 1616	5 21 6	39 12 51	20	morn.	5 27	
25 S	Ft Macon taken 1862.....	5 20 6	40 13 11	☾ 2	0 32	6 15	
26 S	Third Sund. after Easter.	5 19 6	41 13 30	14	1 9	7 2	
27 M	☾ 19 days old.....	5 18 6	42 13 49	26	1 43	7 48	
28 T	☾'s latitude 5° 8' south..	5 17 6	43 14 8	mp 8	2 18	8 32	
29 W	Day's length 13 28.....	5 16 6	44 14 27	20	2 50	9 15	
30 T	♂ ☾ h.....	5 15 6	45 14 46	☾ 3	3 15	9 58	

One of the best "hits" ever made at an impropriety in a lady's dress was made by Talleyrand. During the revolution, when asked by a lady his opinion of her dress, he replied, "It began too late and ended too soon."

A garrulous fop, who had annoyed, by his frivolous remarks, his partner in the ball-room, among other empty nothings, asked whether "she had ever had her ears pierced?" "No," was the reply, "but I've often had them bored!"



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....	3d day, 9h. 51m. morn.
Last Quarter.....	10th day, 5h. 5m. morn.
New Moon.....	17th day, 11h. 43m. morn.
First Quarter.....	25th day, 12h. 2m. after.

D. D.	M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1 F	♂	♂ ♀.....	5 15 6	45 15 4	♍	15 3 45	10 44	
2 S		Feds. occupy N. O. 1862..	5 14 6	46 15 22		29 4 18	11 34	
3 S		4th Sunday after Easter...	5 13 6	47 15 40	♎	12 rises.	morn.	
4 M		Regulus south 7 15 .....	5 12 6	48 15 57		26 8 11	0 25	
5 T		Bonaparte died 1821.....	5 11 6	49 16 15	♏	10 9 12	1 17	
6 W		St. John Evangelist.....	5 10 6	50 16 32		24 10 12	2 15	
7 T		Gen. Worth died 1849.....	5 9 6	51 16 48	♐	9 11 5	3 19	
8 F	♂	♂ in perigee.....	5 8 6	52 17 5		24 11 57	4 21	
9 S	♂	♂ 21 days old.....	5 7 6	53 17 21	♑	9 morn.	5 23	
10 S		T. H. Benton died 1858...	5 6 6	54 17 37		23 0 39	6 19	
11 M	♂	♂'s latitude 5° 10' north.	5 5 6	55 17 52	♒	8 1 18	7 14	
12 T		Day's increase 4 20.....	5 4 6	56 18 8		22 1 53	8 4	
13 W		Day's length 13 54.....	5 3 6	57 18 22	♓	6 2 26	8 53	
14 T		Ascension Day.....	5 3 6	57 18 37		19 3 1	9 41	
15 F	♂	♂ south 9 39.....	5 2 6	58 18 51	♈	2 3 36	10 29	
16 S		Arcturus south 10 34.....	5 1 6	59 19 6		15 4 13	11 16	
17 S	♂	♂ eclipsed, invisible.....	5 0 7	0 19 19		28 sets.	aft. 4	
18 M		Matamoras taken 1846....	4 59 7	1 19 33	♉	10 8 17	0 55	
19 T		Luna runs high.....	4 59 7	1 19 46		22 9 7	1 46	
20 W	♂	♂ ♀. ♀ enters ♏... 4	58 7	2 19 58	♊	4 9 53	2 35	
21 T	♂	♂ south 8 5.....	4 57 7	3 20 11		16 10 32	3 23	
22 F	♂	♂ in apogee.....	4 57 7	3 20 23		28 11 10	4 11	
23 S		Bat. at Front Royal 1862.	4 56 7	4 20 35	♋	10 11 45	4 59	
24 S		Whit Sunday.. ..	4 55 7	5 20 46		22 morn.	5 44	
25 M		Bat. at Winchester 1862...	4 55 7	5 20 57	♌	4 0 17	6 27	
26 T	♂	♂'s latitude 5° 5' south...	4 54 7	6 21 7		16 0 47	7 10	
27 W	♂	♂ ♀.....	4 54 7	6 21 18		28 1 15	7 53	
28 T		N. Carolina admitted 1861	4 53 7	7 21 28	♍	11 1 46	8 38	
29 F	♂	♂ ♀.....	4 53 7	7 21 37		24 2 16	9 24	
30 S		Pope died 1744.....	4 52 7	8 21 46	♎	8 2 49	10 12	
31 S		Trinity. Bat. 7 Pines '62	4 52 7	8 21 55		22 3 26	11 6	

IN THE SLAUGHTERING BUSINESS.—When Gen. Longstreet was passing through Maryland, a lady asked of a high private in his army, "What division is this?" "It's Gen. Longstreet's," replied our friend. "Well, I hope they may all be slaughtered," replied the lady. "As to that, madam, I want you to understand that Gen. Longstreet is in the *slaughtering business himself*."





## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....	1st day, 6h. 15m. after.
Last Quarter.....	8th day, 1h. 19m. after.
New Moon.....	16th day, 2h. 14m. morn.
First Quarter.....	24th day, 12h. 39m. morn.

D. D.	M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON:		
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1 M		Bat. 7 Pines 1862.....	4 52 7	8 22 3	♌	6 rises.	morn.	
2 T		☉ eclipsed.....	4 51 7	9 22 11		20 8 8	0 7	
3 W		☾ sets 1 12 morn.....	4 51 7	9 22 19	♊	4 9 1	1 17	
4 T		☉ 18 days old.....	4 50 7	10 22 26		19 9 48	2 10	
5 F		☉ in perigee.....	4 50 7	10 22 33	♋	4 10 33	3 0	
6 S		Patrick Henry died 1799..	4 49 7	11 22 39		18 11 12	4 9	
7 S		1st Sunday after Trinity..	4 49 7	11 22 45	♈	3 11 47	5 6	
8 M		Jackson died 1845.....	4 48 7	12 22 51		17 morn.	5 52	
9 T		Bat. of Port Republic '62..	4 48 7	12 22 56	♉	1 0 21	6 42	
10 W		Battle of Bethel 1861.....	4 48 7	12 23 1		15 0 54	7 32	
11 T		Altair south 8 50.....	4 48 7	12 23 6		28 1 28	8 11	
12 F		♂ stationary.....	4 47 7	13 23 10	♊	11 2 5	9 8	
13 S		♂ sets 10 1.....	4 47 7	13 23 14		24 2 43	9 56	
14 S		2d Sunday after Trinity...	4 47 7	13 23 17	♈	7 3 35	10 44	
15 M		Jas. K. Polk died 1849.....	4 46 7	14 23 19		19 4 14	11 34	
16 T		☾ sets 12 30.....	4 46 7	14 23 22	♋	1 sets.	aft. 26	
17 W		Bat. Bunker's Hill 1775...	4 46 7	14 23 24		13 8 26	1 16	
18 T		Bat. of Waterloo 1815.....	4 46 7	14 23 25		25 9 5	2 5	
19 F		☉ in apogee.....	4 46 7	14 23 26	♌	6 9 41	2 43	
20 S		Last day of Spring.....	4 46 7	14 23 27		18 10 13	3 39	
21 S		Summer solstice.....	4 46 7	14 23 28	♍	0 10 44	4 14	
22 M		Longest day 14 28.....	4 46 7	14 23 28		12 11 13	5 8	
23 T		♂ ☉ ½.....	4 46 7	14 23 27		24 11 41	5 41	
24 W		St. John Baptist.....	4 46 7	14 23 26	♎	7 morn.	6 24	
25 T		♂ ☉ ¼.....	4 46 7	14 23 25		20 0 10	7 17	
26 F		Battles near Richmond on	4 46 7	14 23 23	♏	3 0 43	7 52	
27 S		26, 27, 28, 29 and 30th...	4 47 7	13 23 21		17 1 18	8 54	
28 S		Madison died 1826. ....	4 47 7	13 23 18	♌	1 2 1	9 45	
29 M		H. Clay died 1852.....	4 47 7	13 23 16		15 2 51	10 42	
30 T		Montezuma died 1520.....	4 47 7	13 23 12		29 3 47	11 49	

A witty fellow slipped down on an icy pavement. While sitting, he muttered. "I have no desire to see the town burned down, but I sincerely wish the streets were laid in ashes."

An inquisitive priest having asked a young lady her name in confessional, she replied, with as much of wit as of modesty, "Father, my name is not a sin."



## MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon.....	1st day, 1h. 21m. morn
Last Quarter.....	7th day, 10h. 35m. after.
New Moon.....	15th day, 5h. 21m. after.
First Quarter.....	23d day, 11h. 12m. morn.
Full Moon.....	30th day, 7h. 50m. morn.

D. D.

SUN.

MOON.

M. W

REMARKABLE DAYS.

		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1	W Bat. near Richmond con..	4 48 7	12 23 8	♌	14 rises.	morn.	
2	T Tenn. admit. by proc. '61.	4 48 7	12 23 4	♌	29 8 23	0 50	
3	F Day 14 24 long.....	4 48 7	12 22 59	♌	13 9 4	1 48	
4	S Independence 1776.....	4 48 7	12 22 54		28 9 42	2 45	
5	S Jefferson died 4th 1826...	4 49 7	11 22 49	♌	13 0 16	3 41	
6	M Monroe died 4th 1831.....	4 49 7	11 22 43		27 10 48	4 31	
7	T ☐ ☉ ☌... ..	4 50 7	10 22 37	♌	11 11 24	5 17	
8	W Burke died 1797.....	4 50 7	10 22 30		24 11 57	6 9	
9	T Zachary Taylor died 1850:	4 51 7	9 22 23	♌	7 morn.	6 54	
10	F Columbus born 1447.....	4 51 7	9 22 16		20 0 34	7 42	
11	S ☉ 25 days old .....	4 52 7	8 22 8	♌	3 1 15	8 31	
12	S 6th Sunday after Trinity..	4 52 7	8 22 0		15 2 1	9 21	
13	M Vega south 10.....	4 53 7	7 21 52		28 2 51	10 13	
14	T ☌ sets 11 25.....	4 53 7	7 21 43	♌	10 3 46	11 5	
15	W ☌ sets 10 30.....	4 53 7	7 21 34		22 4 45	11 56	
16	T ☉ in apogee .....	4 54 7	6 21 24	♌	3 sets.	aft. 41	
17	F Day 14 12 long.....	4 54 7	6 21 14		15 8 7	1 25	
18	S Bat. of Bull Rull 1861....	4 55 7	5 21 4		27 8 38	2 9	
19	S Dog days begin.....	4 55 7	5 20 53	♌	9 9 8	2 54	
20	M ☌ sets 9 20. ....	4 56 7	4 20 42		21 9 37	3 34	
21	T Bat. of Manassas 1861....	4 57 7	3 20 31	♌	3 10 8	4 18	
22	W ☉ enters ♎.....	4 57 7	3 20 19		16 10 38	5 3	
23	T ☌ sets 10 49.....	4 58 7	2 20 7		29 11 12	5 50	
24	F ☉ 18 days old.....	4 58 7	2 19 54	♌	12 11 51	6 38	
25	S Bat. of Lundy's Lane '14..	4 59 7	1 19 42		26 morn.	7 32	
26	S 8th Sunday after Trinity..	5 0 7	0 19 28	♌	10 0 40	8 31	
27	M Altair south 11 14.....	5 1 6	59 19 15		24 1 33	9 30	
28	T ☌ sets 9 4.....	5 2 6	58 19 1	♌	8 2 35	10 28	
29	W ☉ 13 days old.....	5 3 6	57 18 47		23 3 39	11 30	
30	T Wm. Penn died 1718.....	5 4 6	56 18 33	♌	17 rises.	morn.	
31	F Day 13 52 long.....	5 4 6	56 18 18		23 7 36	0 30	

A lawyer, not over young nor handsome, examining a young lady witness in court, determined to perplex her, and said: "Miss, upon my word, you are very pretty!" The young lady very promptly replied: "I would return the compliment, sir, if I were not on oath."

An elderly maiden lady requests the insertion of the following:  
BAD TASTE—Pretty young girls kissing widowers' children.



## MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter.....	6th day, 8h. 54m. morn.
New Moon.....	14th day, 10h. 34m. morn.
First Quarter.....	21st day, 4h. morn.
Full Moon.....	28th day, 3h. 40m. after.

D. D. M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec. N.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1 S	Day dec. 38 minutes.....	5	5 6	56 18 4	☾	8 8 13	2 27
2 S	☾ on the equator.....	5	6 6	54 17 49		22 8 48	2 19
3 M	☾ 16 days old.....	5	7 6	53 17 34	☾	6 9 22	3 9
4 T	Vega south 9 31.....	5	8 6	52 17 18		20 9 56	3 58
5 W	☾ sets 10 2.....	5	9 6	51 17 2	☾	3 10 32	4 47
6 T	Bat. Cedar Run 1862.....	5	10 6	50 16 45		16 11 12	5 35
7 F	Altair south 10 34. ....	5	11 6	49 16 28		29 11 55	6 24
8 S	Luna runs high.....	5	12 6	48 16 11	☾	11 morn	7 14
9 S	10th Sunday after Trinity	5	13 6	47 15 54		24 0 45	8 5
10 M	Bat. of Oakhill, Mo., 1861	5	14 6	46 15 37	☾	6 1 39	8 58
11 T	Day dec. 56 minutes.....	5	14 6	46 15 19		18 2 34	9 50
12 W	☾ in apogee.....	5	15 6	45 15 1	☾	0 3 35	10 36
13 T	☾ sets 8 38.....	5	16 6	44 14 43		11 4 25	11 21
14 F	☾'s latitude 5° 2'.....	5	17 6	43 14 25		23 sets.	aft. 4
15 S	Napoleon born 1769.....	5	18 6	42 14 6	☾	5 7 9	0 48
16 S	11th Sunday after Trinity	5	19 6	41 13 47		17 7 39	1 31
17 M	☾ ☾ ☾.....	5	20 6	40 13 28	☾	0 8 7	2 14
18 T	☾ ☾ ☾.....	5	21 6	39 13 19		12 8 43	3 1
19 W	Cromwell died 1658.....	5	22 6	38 12 49		25 9 15	3 46
20 T	☾ 6 days old.....	5	23 6	37 12 29	☾	8 9 52	4 33
21 F	Day dec. 1 16.....	5	24 6	36 12 9		21 10 32	5 23
22 S	☾ sets 8 58.....	5	25 6	35 11 49	☾	5 11 22	6 17
23 S	12th Sunday after Trinity	5	27 6	33 11 29		15 morn.	7 17
24 M	Luna runs low.....	5	28 6	32 11 9	☾	3 0 22	8 19
25 T	Vega south 8 12.....	5	29 6	31 10 48		18 1 32	9 24
26 W	☾ in perigee.....	5	30 6	30 10 27	☾	3 2 46	10 26
27 T	Manassas Junc. taken '62.	5	31 6	29 10 6		18 4 2 11	23
28 F	Bat. Ft. Hatteras 1861....	5	32 6	28 9 45	☾	3 rises.	morn.
29 S	Bat. of Manassas 1862....	5	33 6	27 9 24		17 6 48	0 16
30 S	13th Sunday after Trinity	5	34 6	26 9 2	☾	2 7 22	1 5
31 M	Dog days end.....	5	35 6	25 8 41		16 7 58	1 54

A GOOD ONE.—As our army was passing through Maryland last fall, a union lady addressed a soldier connected with a Lynchburg company, thus:

"Why don't your men dress neat like our soldiers, instead of being in rags? It's a disgrace for Jeff. Davis to let you go about in this manner."

"That's easily accounted for," said the soldier, "when Jeff. Davis sends us to slaughter hogs, he don't allow us to wear our nice clothes."



MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter.....4th day, 11h. 14m. after.  
New Moon.....12th day, 11h. 21m. after.  
First Quarter.....20th day, 5h. 15m. morn.  
Full Moon.....27th day, 12h. 56m. morn.

D. D. M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.				MOON.		
		Rises.	Sets.	Dec.	N.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1 T	Day 12 48 long.....	5	36 6	24	8 13	♍	28 8 35	2 43
2 W	Altair south 8 55.....	5	37 6	23	7 57	♎	12 9 14	3 33
3 T	☉ 20 days old.....	5	38 6	22	7 35		25 9 58	4 23
4 F	Days 12 40 long.....	5	40 6	20	7 12	♏	8 10 46	5 14
5 S	First Congress met 1774..	5	41 6	19	6 51		20 11 39	6 6
6 S	La Fayette born 1757.....	5	42 6	18	6 29	♐	2 morn.	6 58
7 M	♊ sets 8 6.....	5	43 6	17	6 6		14 0 32	7 48
8 T	☉ 25 days old.....	5	44 6	16	5 44		26 1 28	8 37
9 W	Confed. enter Maryla'd '62	5	44 6	16	5 21	♑	8 2 26	9 26
10 T	Bat. of Lake Eric 1813....	5	45 6	15	4 58		20 3 23	10 12
11 F	Battle Brandywine 1777...	5	46 6	14	4 36	♒	2 4 19	10 56
12 S	☉ on equator.....	5	48 6	12	4 13		14 5 13	11 39
13 S	15th Sunday after Trinity	5	49 6	11	3 50		26 sets.	aft.21
14 M	♈ ☉ h.....	5	50 6	10	3 27	♓	8 6 49	1 3
15 T	♊ sets 7 8.....	5	51 6	9	3 4		21 7 23	1 49
16 W	♈ ☉ h.....	5	52 6	8	2 41	♍	4 7 59	2 36
17 T	Bat. Sharpsburg 1862.....	5	53 6	7	2 17		17 9 39	3 25
18 F	Altair south 8. ....	5	55 6	5	1 54	♎	1 9 26	4 20
19 S	Bat Shepherdstown 1862	5	56 6	4	1 31		15 10 23	5 18
20 S	16th Sunday after Trinity	5	57 6	3	1 7		29 11 24	6 18
21 M	Bat. Lexington, Mo., 1861	5	58 6	2	0 44	♏	13 morn.	7 19
22 T	Last day of Summer.....	5	59 6	1	N. 20		28 0 35	8 20
23 W	☉ euters ♏.....	6	0 6	0	S. 3	♐	13 1 50	9 21
24 T	Autumn commences.....	6	1 5	59	0 26		28 3 4	10 19
25 F	♊ sets 7 15.....	6	3 5	57	0 50	♑	12 4 18	11 10
26 S	Day dec. 2 36.....	6	4 5	56	1 13		26 5 19	11 58
27 S	17th Sunday after Trinity	6	5 5	55	1 30	♒	10 rises.	morn.
28 M	☉ 16 days old.....	6	7 5	54	2 0		24 6 41	0 45
29 T	Day 11 46 long... ..	6	8 5	53	2 23	♓	7 7 18	1 33
30 W	Altair south 7 17... ..	6	9 5	51	2 47		20 7 58	2 22

A friend of ours, in Jackson's army, tells us that when Jackson makes the discovery that his linens are dirty, he orders his boys to charge on the nearest Yankee regiment, and after driving them away, changes his dirty clothes for theirs, leaving his own with his compliments, for the consideration of their laundry-masters.

"Paddy why don't you get your ears cropped—they are too long for a man?" "And yours," replied Pat, "ought to be lengthened—they are too short for an ass."



## MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter .....	4th day, 5h. 15m. after.
New Moon.....	12th day, 1h. 38m. after.
First Quarter.....	19th day, 2h. 9m. after.
Full Moon.....	26th day, 12h. 52m. after.

D. D.	M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. S.	Place.	Sets.	South.
1	T	♂ ☾ ♀ .....	6	10 5	50 3 5	II	3 8 47	3 11
2	F	First Railroad U. S. 1833.	6	11 5	49 3 33		16 9 39	4 6
3	S	Luna runs low.....	6	12 5	48 3 56		29 10 34	4 59
4	S	18th Sunday after Trinity	6	13 5	47 4 19	☾	11 11 32	5 52
5	M	☾ 23 days old.....	6	14 5	46 4 43		23 morn.	6 43
6	T	Bat. Chickamacomico '61.	6	15 5	45 5 6	☾	5 0 27	7 29
7	W	Fomal south 9 54.....	6	16 5	44 5 29		16 1 23	8 14
8	T	♂ ☾ ♀ .....	6	17 5	43 5 53		28 2 20	8 58
9	F	Altair south 6 54.....	6	18 5	42 6 15	♍	10 3 15	9 42
10	S	♂ sets 6 8.....	6	19 5	41 6 38		22 4 10	10 23
11	S	19th Sunday after Trinity	6	20 5	40 7 6	☾	4 5 6	11 6
12	M	♂ ☾ ♀ .....	6	21 5	39 7 23		17 6 6	11 53
13	T	Marshall Murat shot 1815.	6	23 5	37 7 46	♍	0 sets.	aft.38
14	W	Wm. Penn born 1644.....	6	24 5	36 8 8		13 6 44	1 27
15	T	Day dec. 3 18.....	6	25 5	35 8 30		26 7 27	2 19
16	F	Invasion Harp. Ferry 1859	6	26 5	34 8 52	♍	10 8 17	3 13
17	S	Day 11 6 long.....	6	27 5	33 9 15		24 9 17	4 12
18	S	20th Sunday after Trinity	6	28 5	32 9 37	☾	8 10 26	5 13
19	M	Cornwallis sur. 1781.....	6	29 5	31 9 58		23 11 42	6 15
20	T	America discovered 1492.	6	30 5	30 10 20	☾	8 morn.	7 17
21	W	Battle of Trafalgar 1805..	6	31 5	29 10 42		23 0 58	8 16
22	T	Battle of Leesburg 1861...	6	32 5	28 11 3	☾	7 2 11	9 9
23	F	☾ enters ♍ .....	6	34 5	26 11 24		22 3 18	10 0
24	S	Daniel Webster died 1852	6	35 5	25 11 45	☾	6 4 24	10 49
25	S	21st Sunday after Trinity	6	36 5	24 12 6		20 5 26	11 38
26	M	☾ 13 days old.....	6	37 5	23 12 27	☾	4 rises.	morn.
27	T	Day 10 42 long.....	6	39 5	21 12 47		17 6 8	0 28
28	W	Battle White Plains 1776.	6	40 5	20 13 7	II	0 6 53	1 18
29	T	Luna runs high.....	6	41 5	19 13 27		13 7 40	2 9
30	F	Indian Summer.....	6	42 5	18 13 47		25 8 31	3 0
31	S	♂ ☾ ♀ .....	6	43 5	17 14 6	☾	7 9 20	3 50

A Texan and an Illinois farmer were speaking of raising corn, &c., and the Illinois man was boasting of the superior yield of prairie land, and telling larger stories, as all western men do, to which the Texan replied: "I'll tell you what, stranger, they make large corn in your clearing, but it ain't a circumstance to what we raise in the Colorado bottoms. Why the corn there averages thirty feet in height, with twelve ears to a stalk, and a gourd full of shelled corn on the top."





## MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter.....3d day, 9h. 27m. morn.  
 New Moon.....11th day, 2h. 51m. morn.  
 First Quarter.....17th day, 11h. 54m. after.  
 Full Moon.....25th day, 3h. 45m. morn.

D. D.	M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.		
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. S.	Place.	Sets.	South
1	S	22d Sunday after Trinity.	6 44 5	16 14 26	☾	19 10 23	4 40	
2	M	Day dec. 3 58.....	6 45 5	15 14 45	☾	1 11 20	5 28	
3	T	☾ in apogee.....	6 46 5	14 15 4		13 morn.	6 16	
4	W	☾ 22 days old.....	6 47 5	13 15 23		24 0 16	7 0	
5	T	Day 10 26 long.....	6 47 5	13 15 41	☾	6 1 11	7 41	
6	F	Bat. of Belmont, Mo., '61.	6 48 5	12 15 59		18 2 4	8 21	
7	S	☿ rises 4 8.....	6 49 5	11 16 17	☾	0 2 56	9 2	
8	S	☿ ☿.....	6 50 5	10 16 35		13 3 51	9 47	
9	M	☿ rises 3 45.....	6 51 5	9 16 52		26 4 50	10 33	
10	T	☿ ☿.....	6 52 5	8 17 9	☾	9 5 52	11 21	
11	W	☾ eclipsed invisible.....	6 53 5	7 17 26		22 sets.	aft. 12	
12	T	Day dec. 4 16.....	6 54 5	6 17 42	☾	5 6 10	1 4	
13	F	Meteoric Showers '33 '37.	6 55 5	5 17 58		19 7 6	2 0	
14	S	Ft. Mifflin evac. 1777.....	6 56 5	4 18 14	☾	3 8 9	3 0	
15	S	24th Sunday after Trinity	6 57 5	3 18 30		18 9 20	4 0	
16	M	Tea des. in Boston 1773...	0 58 5	2 18 45	☾	2 10 32	5 0	
17	T	☾ in perigee.....	6 58 5	2 19 0		17 11 47	6 0	
18	W	☾ 7 days old.....	6 59 5	1 19 14	☾	2 morn.	6 57	
19	T	☾ on equator.....	7 0 5	0 19 28		17 1 1	7 50	
20	F	7*s south 11 55.....	7 1 4	59 19 42	☾	1 2 13	8 38	
21	S	Day 9 56 long.....	7 2 4	58 19 56		15 3 15	9 27	
22	S	☾ enters ☿.....	7 3 4	57 20 9		29 4 18	10 15	
23	M	☾ rises 5 36.....	7 3 4	57 20 21	☾	13 5 18	11 5	
24	T	Z. Taylor born 1784.....	7 4 4	56 20 34		26 6 18	11 55	
25	W	☾ eclipsed visible.....	7 5 4	55 20 46	☾	9 rises.	morn.	
26	T	Luna runs high....	7 5 4	55 20 57		21 6 19	0 48	
27	F	Fomal south 6 30.....	7 6 4	54 21 8	☾	3 7 15	1 38	
28	S	☾ 17 days old.....	7 6 4	54 21 19		15 8 10	2 31	
29	S	Day 9 46 long.....	7 7 4	53 21 29		27 9 6	3 18	
30	M	St Andrew .....	7 7 4	53 21 39	☾	9 9 59	4 5	

CURE FOR IMPUDENCE.—A city buck visited the Shakers at Lebanon some time since, and as he was wandering through the village, he encountered a stout, hearty specimen of the sect, and thus accosted him:

"Well, Broadbrim, are you much of a Shaker?" "Nay," said the other, "not much, but I can do a little that way." So he seized the astonished man by the collar and nearly shook him out of his boots.



## MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter.....	3d day, 4h. 6m. morn.
New Moon.....	10th day, 3h. 6m. after.
First Quarter.....	17th day, 10h. 57m. morn.
Full Moon.....	24th day, 9h. 26m. after.

D. D.	M. W	REMARKABLE DAYS.	SUN.			MOON.			
			Rises.	Sets.	Dec. S.	Place.	Sets.	South.	
1	T	☾ in apogee.....	7	8 4	52 21 49	♋ 21	10 57	4 48	
2	W	Day dec. 4 44.....	7	8 4	52 21 58	♏ 3	11 50	5 33	
3	T	☉ on equator.....	7	9 4	51 22 7	15	morn.	6 13	
4	F	☉ 23 days old.....	7	9 4	51 22 15	27	0 44	6 54	
5	S	7*s south 10 51..	7	10 4	50 22 23	♎ 9	1 42	7 38	
6	S	♂ ☉ ♂.....	7	10 4	50 22 31	22	2 38	8 22	
7	M	♂ rises 2 18.....	7	11 4	49 22 38	♌ 5	3 38	9 9	
8	T	♂ ☉ ♀.....	7	11 4	49 22 44	18	4 37	9 57	
9	W	♀ rises 4 51.....	7	11 4	49 22 50	♏ 1	5 37	10 49	
10	T	♂ rises 3 5..	7	12 4	48 22 56	14	6 35	11 42	
11	F	Aldebaran south 11 12...	7	12 4	48 23 1	28	sets.	aft.37	
12	S	Capella south 11 46.....	7	12 4	48 23 6	♌ 13	6 51	1 36	
13	S	3d Sunday in Advent.....	7	13 4	47 23 10	27	8 4	2 36	
14	M	Washington died 1799....	7	13 4	47 23 14	♏ 12	9 20	3 38	
15	T	☉'s latitude 5° 10'.....	7	13 4	47 23 17	27	10 33	4 35	
16	W	Great Fire in N. Y. 1835..	7	13 4	47 23 20	♏ 12	11 44	5 29	
17	T	☉ 6 days old.....	7	14 4	46 23 22	26	morn.	6 18	
18	F	♂ rises 1 34.....	7	14 4	46 23 24	♏ 10	0 48	7 6	
19	S	♀ rises 4 18.....	7	14 4	46 23 26	24	1 50	7 53	
20	S	4th Sunday in Advent....	7	14 4	46 23 27	♏ 8	2 50	8 43	
21	M	☉ enters ♌.....	7	14 4	46 23 27	21	3 49	9 34	
22	T	St. Thomas.....	7	14 4	46 23 27	♏ 4	4 49	10 25	
23	W	7*s south 9 31.....	7	14 4	46 23 27	17	5 45	11 17	
24	T	☉ 13 days old.....	7	14 4	46 23 26	♏ 0	rises.	morn.	
25	F	Christmas Day.....	7	14 4	46 23 25	12	5 49	0 9	
26	S	Mason & Slidell releas. '61	7	14 4	47 23 23	24	6 42	1 0	
27	S	St. John Evangelist.....	7	13 4	47 23 21	♏ 6	7 38	1 54	
28	M	☉ in apogee.....	7	13 4	47 23 18	17	8 34	2 30	
29	T	Capella south 10 33.....	7	13 4	47 23 15	29	9 26	3 14	
30	W	Aldebaran south 9 40.....	7	13 4	47 23 11	♏ 11	10 20	3 55	
31	T	☉ 20 days old.....	7	12 4	48 23 7	23	11 16	4 35	

A broker, not long ago, when escorting home a fair damsel asked her what sort of money she liked best. Of course the blushing beauty instantly suggested matrimony. "What interests does it bring?" inquired the man of current funds and western wild-cat documents. "If properly invested," faltered the fair charmer, "if properly invested it will double the original stock every two years."

# CONFEDERATE STATES GOVERNMENT.

## The Executive.

Salary.

Hon. JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississippi, <i>President</i> .....	\$25,000
Hon. ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, of Georgia, <i>Vice-President</i> .....	6,000

## The Cabinet.

J. P. BENJAMIN, of Louisiana, <i>Secretary of State</i> .....	6,000
C. G. MEMMINGER, of South Carolina, <i>Secretary of the Treasury</i> .....	6,000
JAMES A. SEDDON, of Virginia, <i>Secretary of War</i> .....	6,000
S. R. MALLORY, of Florida, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i> .....	6,000
THOMAS H. WATTS, of Alabama, <i>Attorney General</i> .....	6,000
JNO. H. REAGAN, of Texas, <i>Postmaster General</i> .....	6,000

## Census of the Confederate States in 1860.

STATES.	Free.	Slaves.	Total.
Virginia.....	1,097,373	495,826	1,593,199
North Carolina.....	679,965	328,377	1,004,342
South Carolina.....	308,166	407,185	715,371
Georgia.....	615,336	467,461	1,082,797
Florida.....	81,885	63,809	145,694
Alabama.....	520,444	435,473	935,917
Mississippi.....	407,551	479,607	887,158
Louisiana.....	354,245	312,186	666,431
Arkansas.....	331,710	109,065	440,775
Texas.....	415,999	184,956	600,655
Tennessee.....	859,528	287,112	1,146,640
Kentucky.....	920,077	224,490	1,145,567
Missouri.....	1,185,590	115,619	1,301,209
Total.....	7,777,869	3,918,166	11,696,046

## Receipts and Expenditures of the Confederate Government from its organization, Feb'y 18th, 1862, to Jan'y 1st, 1863.

[From Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, Aug. 18th, 1862.]

### RECEIPTS.

From Customs.....	\$1,437,399 96
Miscellaneous Sources.....	1,974,769 33
Loans, Feb'y 28th and August 19th, 1861.....	37,613,346 61
Call Deposits.....	33,585,200 00
Treasury Notes.....	305,360,429 33
Temporary Loans from Banks.....	2,625,000 00
War Tax.....	10,539,910 70

Total receipts..... \$392,136,055 98

### EXPENDITURES

War Department.....	\$360,862,331 92
Navy Department.....	15,017,713 86
Civil and Miscellaneous.....	16,256,010 20

Total expenditures..... \$392,136,055 98

# First Congress of Confederate States.

SECOND SESSION OPENS ON 2ND MONDAY IN JANUARY, 1863.

## SENATE.—26 Members.

Hon. A. H. STEPHENS, *President*.

VIRGINIA—  
R. M. T. Hunter.  
[VACANT.]

NORTH CAROLINA.  
Geo. Davis.  
W. T. Dortch.

SOUTH CAROLINA.  
R. W. Barnwell.  
James L. Orr.

GEORGIA.  
John W. Lewis.  
B. H. Hill.

ALABAMA.  
W. L. Yancey.  
C. C. Clay, Jr.]

FLORIDA.  
James M. Baker.  
E. A. Maxwell.

MISSISSIPPI.  
A. G. Brown.  
James Phelan.

LOUISIANA.  
Ed. Sparrow.  
T. J. Semmes.

TENNESSEE—G. A. Henry, L. C. Haynes.

TEXAS.  
L. T. Wigfall.  
W. S. Oldham.

ARKANSAS.  
R. W. Johnson.  
C. B. Mitchell.

KENTUCKY.  
H. C. Burnett.  
W. E. Simms.

MISSOURI.  
J. B. Clark.  
R. L. Y. Peyton.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—107 Members.

Hon. THOS. S. BOGOCCK, *Speaker*.

ALABAMA.  
1. T. J. Foster.  
2. W. R. Smith.  
3. J. P. Ralls.  
4. J. L. M. Curry.  
5. F. S. Lyon.  
6. W. P. Chilton.  
7. D. Clopton.  
8. J. L. Pugh.  
9. E. S. Dargan.

ARKANSAS.  
1. Felix J. Batson.  
2. G. D. Royston.  
3. A. H. Garland.  
4. Thomas B. Hanley.

FLORIDA.  
1. J. B. Dankins.  
2. R. B. Hilton.

GEORGIA.  
1. J. Hartridge.  
2. C. J. Manneryn.  
3. H. Holt.  
4. A. H. Kenan.  
5. D. W. Lewis.  
6. W. W. Clark.  
7. R. P. Trippe.  
8. L. J. Gartrell.  
9. H. Strickland.  
10. A. R. Wright.

KENTUCKY.  
1. W. B. Machen.  
2. J. W. Crockett.  
3. H. E. Read.  
4. George W. Ewing.  
5. J. S. Chrisman.

6. T. L. Burnett.  
7. H. W. Bruce.  
8. G. B. Hodge.  
9. E. M. Bruce.  
10. J. W. Moore.  
11. R. J. Breckenridge.  
12. J. M. Elliott.

LOUISIANA.  
1. C. J. Villere.  
2. C. M. Conrad.  
3. D. F. Kenner.  
4. L. J. Dupre.  
5. Henry Marshall.  
6. J. Perkins, Jr.

MISSISSIPPI.  
1. J. W. Clapp.  
2. R. Davis.  
3. Israel Welsh.  
4. H. C. Chambers.  
5. O. R. Singleton.  
6. E. Barksdale.  
7. J. J. McRae.

MISSOURI.  
1. W. M. Cook.  
2. T. A. Harris.  
3. C. W. Bell.  
4. A. H. Conrow.  
5. G. G. Vest.  
6. L. W. Freeman.  
7. [VACANT.]

NORTH CAROLINA.  
1. W. N. H. Smith.  
2. R. R. Bridges.  
3. O. R. Kernan.  
4. T. D. McDowell.

5. A. H. Arrington.  
6. J. R. McLean.  
7. W. S. Ashe.  
8. W. Lander.  
9. B. S. Gaither.  
10. A. T. Davidson.

SOUTH CAROLINA.  
1. John McQueen.  
2. W. P. Miles.  
3. L. M. Ayer.  
4. M. L. Bonham.  
5. James Farrow.  
6. W. W. Boyce.

TENNESSEE.  
1. J. B. Heiskell.  
2. W. G. Swan.  
3. W. H. Tibbs.  
4. E. F. Gardenshire.  
5. H. S. Foote.  
6. M. P. Gentry.  
7. George W. Jones.  
8. Thomas Mences.  
9. J. D. C. Atkins.  
10. J. V. Wright.  
11. D. M. Currin.

TEXAS.  
1. J. A. Wilcox.  
2. C. C. Herbert.  
3. P. W. Gray.  
4. F. B. Sexton.  
5. M. D. Graham.  
6. W. B. Wright.

VIRGINIA.  
1. M. R. H. Garnett.  
2. J. R. Chambliss.

3. James Lyons.	8. D. C. Dejarnette.	13. Walter Preston.
4. Charles F. Collier.	9. Wm. Smith.	14. [VACANT.]
5. Thomas S. Bocock.	10. A. R. Boteler.	15. Ro. Johnston.
6. John Goode, Jr.	11. J. B. Baldwin.	16. C. W. Russell.
7. James P. Holcombe.	12. W. R. Staples.	

### Rates of Postage between places in the Confederate States of America.

ON LETTERS.—Single letters, not exceeding a half ounce in weight, for any distance within the Confederate States, 10 cents. An additional single rate for each additional half ounce, or less. Drop letters 2 cents each. In the foregoing cases, the postage to be prepaid by stamps. Advertised letters 2 cents each.

ON PACKAGES.—Containing other than printed or written matter—money packages are included in this class—to be rated by weight as letters are rated, and to be charged the rates of postage on letters.

ON NEWSPAPERS.—Sent to regular and bona-fide subscribers from the office of publication, and not exceeding 3 ounces in weight :

Weekly papers, ten cents per quarter ; Semi-weekly papers, twenty cents ; Tri-weekly papers, thirty cents ; Daily papers, forty cents.

ON TRANSIENT PRINTED MATTER.—Every other newspaper, pamphlet, periodical and magazine, each circular and sealed hand-bill and engraving, not exceeding 3 ounces in weight, 2 cents for any distance ; 2 cents additional for each additional ounce, or less, beyond the first 3 ounces. In all cases, the postage to be prepaid by stamps.

### When the States Seceded.

Frequent inquiries are made as to when the Acts of Secession were passed by the several States. South Carolina seceded December 20, 1860 ; Mississippi, January 9, 1861 ; Alabama and Florida, January 11, 1861 ; Georgia, January 19, 1861 ; Louisiana, January 26, 1861 ; Texas, February 1, 1861 ; Virginia, April 17, 1861 ; Arkansas, May 6, 1861 ; North Carolina, May 20, 1861. Tennessee passed the Ordinance of Secession, May 6th, and it was ratified by the people June 8th, 1861.

### Length of Days.

At Berlin and London, the longest day has sixteen and a half hours. At Stockholm and Upsal, the longest has eighteen and a half hours, and the shortest five and a half. At Hamburg, Dantzic and Stettin, the longest day has seventeen hours, and the shortest seven. At St. Petersburg and Tobolsk, the longest has nineteen, and the shortest five hours. At Torneo, in Finland, the longest day has twenty-one hours and a half, and the shortest two and a half. At Waudorbus, in Norway, the day lasts from the 21st of May to the 22d of July, without interruption ; and in Spitzbergen, the longest lasts three and a half months.



## State Governments.

*This Table exhibits the seats of Governments, names of Governors, their Salaries, the time of meeting of the State Legislatures, and Election of State Officers.*

*STATES.	Capitals.	Governors.	Salary	Les're Meets.	Gen'l Elec'ns.
Alabama.....	Montgomery...	A. B. Moore.....	\$2,500	2 M. Nov....	1 M. Aug.
Arkansas.....	Little Rock...	Henry B. Rector	2,000	1 M. Nov....	1 M. Aug.
Florida.....	Tallahassee...	.....	1,500	1 M. Nov....	1 M. Oct.
Georgia.....	Milledgeville...	Jos. E. Brown...	3,000	1 M. Nov....	1 M. Oct.
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	Richard Harris..	2,500	1 M. Dec....	1 M. Aug.
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge..	T. O. Moore.....	4,000	3 M. Jan....	1 M. Nov.
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	J. J. Pettus.....	3,000	1 M. Jan....	1 M. Oct.
Missouri.....	Jefferson City.	C. F. Jackson....	2,000	Last M. Dec.	1 M. Aug.
North Carolina.	Raleigh.....	Z. B. Vance.....	2,000	3 M. Nov....	2 Th. Aug.
South Carolina.	Columbia.....	F. W. Pickens...	3,500	4 M. Nov....	2 M. Oct.
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	I. G. Harris.....	2,900	1 M. Oct....	1 Th. Aug.
Texas.....	Austin.....	— Lubbock.....	3,000	1 M. Nov....	1 M. Aug.
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	John Letcher....	5,000	2 M. Jan....	4 Th. May.

## Railroads in the Confederate States.

STATES.	Total length. of Lines— Miles.	Miles in Operation.	Actual len'th in statute miles.	Cost of Roads and Equip- ments.
Alabama.....	1,822	798	628	\$20,975,639
Arkansas.....	701	38	38	1,130,110
Florida.....	730	289	289	6,368,699
Georgia.....	1,617	1,241	1,234	25,687,220
Kentucky.....	698	458	510	13,852,062
Louisiana.....	1,160	419	294	16,073,270
Mississippi.....	445	365	691	9,024,444
Missouri.....	1,357	723	723	31,771,116
North Carolina.....	1,020	770	703	13,698,469
South Carolina.....	1,136	807	900	19,083,343
Tennessee.....	1,434	1,062	977	27,348,141
Texas.....	2,667	284	284	7,578,943
Virginia.....	2,058	1,525	1,755	43,069,360
Total.....	16,825	8,779	9,026	\$235,660,816

## Militia Force of the Confederate States.

Alabama, 76,662; Arkansas, 47,750; Florida, 12,122; Georgia, 78,699; Kentucky, 88,979; Louisiana, 91,324; Mississippi, 36,084; Missouri, 118,047; North Carolina, 79,448; South Carolina, 36,072; Tennessee, 71,252; Texas, 19,766; Virginia, 150,000.—Total, 906,205.

Be slow in choosing a friend, and slower to change him; courteous to all, intimate with few, slight no man for poverty, nor esteem any one for his wealth.

# Chronological Events of 1862.

## JANUARY.

1. The Hons. James M. Mason and John Slidell, accompanied by their Secretaries, sailed in the British Man-of-war RINALDO, from Provincetown, Mass.
4. The Federals, 1550 strong, driven from Morgan County by Gen. Jackson, capturing 25 prisoners, 2 pieces of artillery and a large amount of clothing, stores, &c.
5. Fight between the Confederate and Federal forces at Cacapon Bridge, on the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad. Enemy repulsed with heavy losses.
6. Bombardment of Hancock, on Baltimore & Ohio Railroad by Confederates. Defeat of Federals under Gen. Landers.
10. Battle of Middle Creek, Ky. Enemy repulsed by Gen. H. Marshall's forces with a loss of 200 killed and more than that number wounded. Confederate loss 10 killed and 14 wounded.
13. Burnside's Armada left Fortress Monroe for Albemarle sound.
14. Simon Cameron, Lincoln's Secretary of War, resigned.
15. Battle near Ironton, Mo. Gen. Jeff. Thompson attacked the enemy and drove them eight miles with heavy losses of baggage, &c.
17. Evacuation of Romney by the Federals under Gen. Kelley on the approach of Confederate forces under Gen. Jackson.
18. Ex-President John Tyler died, in the 72d year of his age, in Richmond.
19. BATTLE OF SUMMERSET OR FISHING CREEK. Defeat of Confederate forces under Gens. Crittenden and Zollicoffer by Federal forces of Gens. Schoepff and Thomas. Death of Gen. Zollicoffer. Confederates loss 125 killed, 800 wounded and missing. Enemy's losses exceeded Confederates largely.
26. Funeral of Gen. Zollicoffer takes place in Nashville.
27. A fight took place on James Island near Apalachicola, in Florida. Federal loss 60 killed, 35 taken prisoners. Confederate loss 13 killed and wounded.
30. Gen. Beauregard assigned from the command of the army of the Potomac to the Mississippi Department.
31. Confederate Privateer taken from the Philadelphia Jail and sent to Fort Lafayette, by order of Secretary Seward.

## FEBRUARY.

1. Battle of Booneville. Gen. Price drives the enemy from the place in three separate fights—loss heavy on both sides.
4. Arrival of Hamilton Fish and Bishop Ames, Federal Commissioners, at Fortress Monroe, on their way South to relieve the wants of the Federal prisoners confined by the Confederate Government. The commission were refused permission to land at Norfolk.
5. Burnside's Armada left Fort Hatteras for Roanoke Island.
6. FALL OF FORT HENRY.—The Confederates, after an arduous day's fight, are obliged to surrender to the superior land and naval forces of the Federals. Gen. Tilghman and sixty officers and privates taken prisoners.
7. Evacuation of Romney by order of Confederate Government. Burning of Harper's Ferry by Federal forces. Porter's Mortar Fleet left New York for New Orleans.
8. BATTLE OF ROANOKE ISLAND.—The Confederates, after fighting several hours against great odds, surrendered, with a loss of 23 killed; 59 wounded and about 600 taken prisoners. Federal loss heavy.

10. Elizabeth City, N. C., burned by its inhabitants to prevent its falling into the hands of the Federals.

11. Edenton and Hartford, N. C. captured by the Federals—no Confederate troops present to resist their landing.

13. Battle with the Gunboats at Fort Donaldson. Enemy driven from the field at the point of the bayonet, with a loss of 1,000 killed, 300 prisoners, 6 pieces of artillery and 1,600 stand of arms.

14. BATTLE OF FORT DONALDSON, which resulted in the surrender of the Confederate forces, 5,079 strong, under Gen. Leckner. Enemy's loss during the engagement about 6,000 killed; Confederates 2,500 killed.

15. Evacuation of Bowling Green, Ky., by Confederates.

Hon. T. Butler King, commissioner to Europe, arrives home.

17. The Provisional Congress of the Confederate States adjourned SINE DIE.

18. Evacuation of Nashville by Confederate forces.

Battle of Sugar Creek, Mo. Gen. Price gains a brilliant victory with a loss of 100 killed; enemy's loss 700 killed.

First Congress of the Confederate States meets to-day. Hon. Thomas S. Bocock elected Speaker of the House

Great storm on Atlantic seaboard—several vessels of Burnside's Armada sunk, with heavy loss of life and property.

21. Battle of Val Verde, above Fort Craig, New Mexico. Great victory for Confederates—enemy's loss 500 killed and wounded and many prisoners. Confederate loss 36 killed, 100 wounded.

22. INAUGURATION OF PERMANENT GOVERNMENT OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES. Hon. Jefferson Davis installed as President and A. H. Stephens as Vice President.

Surrender of Fort Craig, New Mexico, to Confederate forces with 6,800 prisoners.

25. Communication between Savannah and Fort Pulaski effectually cut off by the enemy.

23. Day of fasting, humiliation and prayer set by President Davis.

## MARCH.

1. The Confederate States Steamer NASHVILLE safely ran the blockade, bringing a valuable cargo from Europe for the Government.

2. Fernandina, Fla., shelled by enemy's Gunboats. The town was evacuated.

5. Evacuation of Columbus, Ky., by Gen. Beauregard.

5, 6, and 7. GREAT BATTLE OF PEA RIDGE, ARKANSAS.—Enemy driven from the field. Death of Gens. Ben. McCulloch and McIntosh. Confederate loss 3,000 killed and wounded; Federals, 8,000 killed and wounded.

7. President Lincoln sends to his Congress a message, asking that body to pass a law for the abolition of slavery in the border States.

8. Gen. Beauregard issues an appeal to planters to send their plantation bells to be melted into cannon.

BRILLIANT NAVAL ENGAGEMENT IN HAMPTON ROADS.—The C. S. Steamer VIRGINIA (MERRIMAC) sinks the U. S. Frigates CUMBERLAND and CONGRESS, with a total loss of every thing. Crippling of the MINNESOTA.

9. TERRIFIC CONFLICT BETWEEN THE VIRGINIA AND MONITOR. Retreat of the MONITOR.

Evacuation of Winchester by the Confederates.

Evacuation of Centerville and Manassas commenced. Confederate army make a stand near Gordonsville.

13. Battle of Newbern, N. C. Enemy shelled the town without notice. Retreat of Confederates with a loss of 500 killed. Enemy's loss 1,200 killed.

Maj. Gen. Robert E. Lee appointed by President Davis Commander-in-chief of Confederate forces.

Arrival of Hon. Wm. L. Yancey, Commissioner to Europe, at Berwick Bay, near New Orleans.

New Madrid, Mo., evacuated by Confederates.

15. Great battle at Island No. 10, Mississippi river—Enemy's Gunboats disabled.

23. Federals attack Cumberland Gap, and are repulsed by Gen. E. Kirby Smith's forces.

24. BATTLE OF KEENSTOWN.—Federals, 18,000 strong with 12,000 as reserve, attack Confederate forces, 6,000 strong under Gen. Jackson, who falls back to Cedar Creek, after engaging the enemy all day. Federal loss, 2,000 killed and wounded; Confederate, 250 killed and 400 wounded.

27. Battle of Glorieta, New Mexico—Confederate forces rout the enemy with a loss, killed and captured, of over 500.

#### APRIL.

6. BATTLE OF SHILOH.—Gens. Beauregard and A. S. Johnston repulse the Federals with great slaughter. Death of Gen. Albert Sydney Johnston. Confederate loss 1,728 killed, 8,012 wounded and 950 missing. Federal loss 20,000 killed and wounded and over 3,000 captured, including Maj. Gen. Prentice.

7. Evacuation of Island No. 10, after fighting for 23 days.

10. Attack on Fort Pulaski—steady cannonading all day.

11. Capture of four brigs, containing valuable cargoes, by the VIRGINIA, in Hampton Roads.

Surrender of Fort Pulaski to the Federals with 383 prisoners.

14. Attack on Forts Jackson and Phillip, in Mississippi Passes, by Federal Mortar Fleet.

15. Conscription bill passed Confederate Congress.

16. Arrival of the French Minister M. Mercier, and suite at Norfolk on their way to Richmond, from Washington.

Fight at Lee's Farm, on the Peninsula. Enemy repulsed with a loss of 600 killed and wounded; Confederate loss, 75 killed and wounded.

22. Departure of M. Mercier from Richmond.

23. Sinking of three Federal Vessels by the guns of Fort Jackson, with a loss of 1,000 lives.

25. Surrender of Fort Macon, N. C., to the Federals.

26. FALL OF NEW ORLEANS, and its occupancy by the Federals. Great destruction of cotton by the Confederates prior to the evacuation.

28. Fight at Cumberland Gap, Ky. Enemy repulsed with considerable loss.

#### MAY.

3. BATTLE OF WILLIAMSBURG.—Enemy repulsed with a loss of 3,000 killed and wounded, and 319 prisoners. Confederate loss 500 killed and wounded.

8. Battle near McDowell's, Highland county, Va. Enemy driven back by Gen. Jackson's forces. Confederate loss, 40 killed and 200 wounded. Enemy's loss 500 killed and wounded.

9. Battle of Farmington, Tenn. Enemy repulsed by Gen. Feauregard.

Gen. Hunter issues his proclamation declaring martial law and freedom to the slaves in the States of Georgia, Florida and South Carolina.

10. Evacuation of Pensacola by the Confederate forces under Gen. Eragg.

Evacuation of Norfolk, Virginia, by Confederate forces and destruction of the VIRGINIA.

15. Attack of enemy's Gunboats on Drewry's Bluff. Enemy's loss, 3 Gunboats disabled with a loss of 33 killed and 13 wounded.



16. Day of fasting and prayer set by President Davis.  
Fight at Lebanon; Col. Morgan defeating the Federals.
17. Heavy skirmishing between Gens. Beauregard and Mitchell's forces, near Corinth.
18. Gen. B. F. Butler issues his dastardly proclamation against the ladies of New Orleans.  
Attack and sinking of three Mortar boats on Mississippi river, near Fort Pillow, with heavy losses, by Confederate forces.
19. Brilliant achievement of Col. Morgan in Kentucky, destroying two trains, taking 1,000 prisoners and capturing \$20,000 in gold, besides burning a large amount of commissary and medical stores.
19. Battle on New River, Va.—Enemy driven from the country with heavy losses.
20. Shelling Coal's, Goat and Kiawash Islands, near Charleston, by Federal fleet. No one injured.
23. Battle of Front Royal and routing of enemy by Gen. Jackson.
24. Engagements at Lewisburg, Va. Confederates repulsed by the enemy.  
Heavy skirmishing on the lines near Richmond.  
Gen. Banks repulsed between Strasburg and Winchester by Gen. Jackson, with loss of thousands of prisoners.
25. Capture of Winchester by Gen. Jackson, capturing all the enemy's stores valued at two millions of dollars. Confederate loss 100 killed and wounded. General Banks completely routed.
27. Skirmish near Hanover. C. H. Enemy's loss 180 killed. Confederates 8 killed.  
Capture of Martinsburg, Va. and destruction of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad by Gen. Jackson.
28. Heavy skirmishing near Corinth, Miss. Federal loss about 50 killed and 100 wounded.
29. Fight on Charleston and Savannah Railroad—Federals repulsed.  
Evacuation of Corinth, Miss., by the Confederates.
31. BATTLE OF SEVEN PINES.—Great victory for Confederates. Federal loss 2,000 killed, 7,000 wounded and 6,000 prisoners, together with 10 pieces of artillery and large quantity of tents, baggage, etc. Confederate loss 867 killed, 4,000 wounded, 267 missing.

## JUNE.

1. Enemy landed troops near Port Gibson, Miss., but were driven back with a loss of 100 killed and wounded.
2. Bombardment and siege of Vicksburg. No damage done.
3. Federals landed about 400 troops on James Island, near Charleston, and were repulsed with a loss of 100 killed and captured.
6. Great freshet in James River.  
Evacuation of Fort Pillow.  
Battle on James Island, near Charleston, S. C. Federals repulsed with a loss of 400 killed and wounded. Confederate loss about 80 killed and wounded.
9. Fight on James Island resumed. Federals repulsed with loss of baggage, tents, &c., &c.  
Shelling of Chattanooga by Federals—No damage done.  
FALL OF MEMPHIS.—Large quantities of cotton burned.
- BATTLE OF PORT REPUBLIC.—Confederate forces under Gen. Jackson defeating the enemy under Gens. Shields, Millroy, Banks and Fremont, with a loss of about 500 killed and wounded. Enemy's loss, 2,200 killed and wounded, 3,000 prisoners and 9 pieces of artillery. Death of Gen. Ashby.
10. Shelling of Chattanooga (from other side of river) resumed. Federal batteries silenced before night, with a loss of 8 killed.  
Cumberland Gap evacuated by Confederates.



12. and 14. Brilliant and dashing achievement of Gen. Stewart, who made a complete circuit of the Federal army before Richmond, capturing many prisoners and large quantities of stores, &c.

18. Heavy skirmishing on the line near Richmond—enemy driven back.

24. Fight between Grand Gulf and Port Gibson, Miss. Enemy driven back with a loss of 20 killed.

25. GREAT BATTLES BEFORE RICHMOND COMMENCED.—Enemy attack Confederates on Williamsburg road, repulsing the latter.

26. Battle near Mechanicsville. Three of enemy's batteries captured and turned against them—enemy driven back.

27. Battles of Gaines' Mill and Coal Harbor—enemy driven back with great slaughter—Confederates captured about 5,000 prisoners and 40 cannons.

28. Battle continues, unabated before Richmond—Confederates victorious everywhere. Federals destroyed an immense quantity of stores, &c., and abandoning his fortifications on the Chickahominy, commenced his retreat to the James River through the White Oak Swamp.

29. Battle of Savage's Station—enemy repulsed.

30. Battle of Frazier's Farm—Confederates victorious.

## JULY.

1. GREAT AND DECISIVE BATTLE OF MALVERN HILL.—The most sanguinary of the series before Richmond. Federals abandon the field that night, with a loss of 10,000 killed and wounded. Confederate loss 8,000 killed and wounded.

In above series of battles Gen. R. E. Lee commanded the Confederate forces, and Gen. Geo. B. McClellan the Federals. Enemy admit a loss of 30,000 killed, wounded and taken prisoners in the engagements.

2. President Lincoln issues a call for 300,000 more troops.

8. Capture of 500 Federal Cavalry, at Tompkinsville, Ky., by Confederates under Col. Stearns, after a sharp fight. Confederate loss 5 killed.

10. Arrival of 78 pieces of rifled cannons with carriages and harness, a present from the merchants of Liverpool.

Enemy's Gunboats shelled Hamilton, N. C.

Gen. Grant issued his infamous proclamation banishing the men, women and children of Memphis who refuse to take the oath of allegiance to the Federal Government.

11. Gen. Burnside leaves the N. C. Coast and starts to Gen. McClellan's relief.

13. Capture of Lebanon, Ky., by Col. Morgan, who destroyed the Railroad Depot and track.

14. Fight at Wallace's Cross Roads, Tenn. Federals repulsed.

Col. Morgan surprised 300 Federal Cavalry at Tompkinsville, Ky., capturing 30, wounding 40, killing 34 and taking 160 horses and 8 wagons. Confederate loss 2 wounded.

15. Confederate "Ram" ARKANSAS engages the Federal Fleet before Vicksburg, with a loss of 20 killed and wounded. The RAM sunk two Gunboats with heavy loss of lives.

16. Capture of Henderson, Ky., by Col. Morgan, with 200 prisoners and many arms, &c.

17. Capture of Murfreesboro', Tenn., by Confederates, who routed the Federals, several thousand strong, killing and wounding 30 and capturing 1,200 men, including two Generals. Confederate loss 18 killed and 30 wounded.

22. Bombardment of Vicksburg progressing. Federal Gunboat MONARCH badly crippled by "The Ram" ARKANSAS.

Confederate raid on Florence, Ala., and heavy destruction of Federal stores, &c.

The cartel for a general exchange of prisoners signed by Maj. Gens. D. H. Hill and Jno. A. Dix.

23. Gen. Hallack appointed Commander-in-chief of United States Army.

25. SIEGE OF VICKSBURG ABANDONED after being kept up near two months. Confederate loss 33 killed and wounded. Federals threw 50,000 shells in the city with but slight damage.

26. Guerillas make a descent on Memphis & Charleston Railroad, near Decatur killing 40 and damaging the road.

28 Gen. Morgan returned to Knoxville, from his brilliant career in Kentucky during which he captured 12 towns and cities, destroying public property to amount of two millions, took 1,200 prisoners and 3,000 muskets. Loss during campaign 20 killed and 30 wounded.

## AUGUST.

4. BATTLE OF BATON ROUGE.—Repulse of the enemy by Maj. Gen. John C. Breckinridge. Loss about 500 on each side.

Lincoln calls for 300,000 new troops

Brilliant Guerilla exploit in Arkansas, in which the enemy were dispersed with heavy losses of baggage, &c.

6. Gen. Stuart made the circuit around the enemy's line between Fredericksburg and Hanover C. H., in which he captured 93 prisoners

Battle near Cumberland Gap, in which the Federals were repulsed with great slaughter and a loss of four pieces of artillery.

Destruction of "The Ram" ARKANSAS to prevent her falling into the hands of the enemy.

Battle of Tazewell, Penn. Federal loss 36 killed, 50 wounded and 50 prisoners—Confederate loss, 8 killed and 30 wounded.

7. Confederate scouts attacked the enemy near Decatur, chasing them into the river and capturing 123 prisoners.

9. BATTLE OF CEDAR CREEK.—Federals defeated with a loss of 4,000 killed and wounded and 500 prisoners. Confederate loss, 150 killed and 450 wounded—death of Gen. Winder.

14. Gen. Morgan captured Gallatin, Tenn., with 300 prisoners and destroys three Railroad trains and an immense quantity of army stores, &c.

15. Gen. McClellan evacuates the Peninsula and goes to Gen. Pope's assistance.

18 Confederate Congress met.

19. Grand artillery duel across the Rappahannock river. Confederate loss 300 killed and wounded. Federal loss, 700 killed and wounded.

21 Battle near Gallatin, Tenn. Enemy cut to pieces and remnant captured by Gen. Morgan's forces. Confederate loss, 25 killed and wounded. Federal loss, 700 killed, wounded and taken prisoners.

22 Fight at St. Helena, near Port Royal, S. C.—Enemy repulsed with a loss of several killed and 30 prisoners. Confederate loss 2 killed and 6 wounded

Gen. Stuart surprised and routed about 500 Federals, near Catlett Station, O. & A. R. R. capturing 367 prisoners, Gen. Pope's two horses, saddles, uniform coat and servants, together with \$60,000 in gold. Enemy in full retreat towards Washington city.

24. Baton Rouge evacuated by the Federals.

28 Federals evacuated Fredericksburg.

30. BATTLE OF MANASSAS and signal victory by Gen. Lee's army over the combined forces of Gens. Pope and McClellan. Enemy's loss 4,000 killed and wounded, and 7,000 prisoners, together with millions of dollars worth of army stores, railroad trains, &c. Confederate loss 500 killed and 1,600 wounded.

GREAT BATTLE NEAR RICHMOND, KY.—Gen. E. Kirby Smith engages and captures the enemy's forces. Federal loss 1000 killed and wounded and about 10,000 prisoners.

ners, including Gen. Manson and Staff. Confederate loss 300 to 500 killed and wounded.

### SEPTEMBER.

3. Fight near Boliver, Tenn. Enemy repulsed with a loss of 75 killed and 218 prisoners and all their artillery, &c.

Capture of Lexington, Ky., by the Confederates.

4. Confederate army crossed the Potomac river near Poolsville, and advanced into Maryland.

5. Evacuation of Corinth by the enemy.

8. Huntsville, Ala., evacuated by the Federals.

Battle near Fayette C H. Federals routed, with a loss of 600 killed and wounded. Confederates loss 10 killed and 13 wounded.

9. Fight at Williamsburg, Va. Enemy routed with a loss of 30 killed. Confederate loss 15 killed, wounded and missing.

14. BATTLE OF BOONSBORO', MD.—Repulse of the enemy with heavy losses. Death of Gen. Garland, of Va

Evacuation of Cumberland Gap by the Federals.

Capture of four steam boats, on Cumberland River, loaded with munitions of war, by Confederate Partizan Rangers.

SURRENDER OF HARPER'S FERRY, by Col. Miles to Gen. Jackson, with 11,000 prisoners, 425 officers, 2,000 negroes, 78 pieces of artillery and millions of dollars worth of army stores. Confederate loss 3 killed and 40 wounded.

16. Capture of Munfordsville, Ky., by Gen. Bragg, with 5,400 Federal prisoners, several cannons, and a loss of 600 killed and wounded. Confederate loss 250 killed and wounded.

17. BATTLE OF SHARPSBURG, MD.—Enemy repulsed with a loss of 20,000 killed and wounded, 700 prisoners and 40 pieces of artillery. Confederate loss 7000 killed and wounded. Death of Gens. Starks and Branch.

18. Day of thanksgiving set by President Davis for the recent victories.

20. BATTLE NEAR SHEPHERDSTOWN, VA.—Federals repulsed with a loss of 7000 killed and wounded. Confederate loss small.

21. Battle of Iuka—enemy repulsed with a loss of 500 killed and wounded, 50 prisoners and 9 pieces of artillery. Confederate loss 250 killed and wounded.

22. President Lincoln issues his proclamation freeing all slaves the property of rebels, to take effect January 1st, 1863.

### OCTOBER.

1. Gen. Lee engaged the enemy near Shepherdstown, driving them across the Potomac with great slaughter.

The steamer "200" has destroyed in the past three weeks 22 Yankee vessels in the Atlantic Ocean.

3. BATTLE OF CORINTH. Defeat of the Confederate forces by the Federal forces under Roscerantz. Loss heavy on both sides.

4. Hon. Richard Hawes was installed Governor of Ky., at Frankfort.

6. Evacuation of Lexington and Frankfort, Ky., by the Confederate army under Gen. E. Kirby Smith.

7. Burning of British Steamer BLANCHE by the Federal Steamer MONTGOMERY, near Havana, Cuba, and insult to the Spanish and English flags.

8 and 9. BATTLE OF PERRYVILLE, KY. Enemy disastrously repulsed by General Bragg's army with a loss of 20,000 killed, wounded and taken prisoners, including three Federal Generals killed. Confederate loss five hundred killed and wounded.

11. General Stuart makes a complete circuit of General McClellan's army on the Potomac, capturing millions of dollars worth of property, stores, horses, &c., &c.

22. Arrival of Gen. Bragg's army from Kentucky at Cumberland Gap with millions of dollars worth of army stores.

23. Federals attacked Pocataligo and Corsawatchia, S. C. and were repulsed by Gen. Beauregard's forces.

27. Gen. Morgan's forces made a foray on the Nashville & Louisville Railroad, capturing a large amount of property.

30 The Emperor of France addressed a circular to the English and Russian Cabinet, asking their joint co-operation in requesting an armistice for six months between the Confederate and United States armies, which proposal received an unfavorable response from both powers.

### NOVEMBER.

1. Enemy bombarded Port Lavaca, Texas.

5. Gen. McClellan removed from the command of the United States army of the Potomac, and Gen. A. E. Burnside installed in his place.

9. Gen. Villipigne died at Port Hudson.

16. Gen. Burnside makes a demonstration against Fredericksburg.

Hon. William Ballard Preston, of Va. C.S. Senator, died at his residence near Blackburg.

21. Federals evacuated Manassas after destroying a large amount of stores, &c,

26. Destruction of a Federal iron clad steamer in New River, N. C. by Confederate forces

### DECEMBER.

7. Battle at Hartsville, Tenn. Defeat of Federals with a loss of 2,000 killed, wounded and taken prisoners. Confederate loss 200 killed and wounded.  
Defeat of Federals by Gen. Lovell, at Coffeeville, with heavy losses.

13. Great Battle before Fredericksburg. Enemy repulsed with heavy losses. Confederate loss 2,500 killed and wounded. Death of Gen. T. R. Cobbs.

Two citizens courting the daughter of Themistocles, he preferred the worthy man to the rich one. and assigned the reason: "I had rather she should have a man without money, than money without a man."

Rosseau tells us, that "persons who know little talk a great deal, and those who know a great deal say very little."

Never attempt to copy the manners of another; such second-hand imitations always look foolish.

Adhere most scrupulously to truth, and labor to preserve the strictest integrity, simplicity, and serenity.

Do well, but don't boast of it. For that will lessen the commendation you might otherwise have deserved.

Insult not another for the want of a talent you possess; he may have others which you want. Praise your friends; and let your friends praise you.

He who knows the world, will not be too bashful. He who knows himself, will not be impatient.

You need not tell the truth unless to those who have a right to know it all. But let all you tell be truth.



# Latitude and Longitude of the Principal Places in the Confederate States.

(The Latitudes are reckoned from Greenwich.)

The Capitals of the States are designated by *Italic Letters*.

PLACES.	Lat. North	LONGITUDE WEST.		Distance from Richmond.
		In Degrees	In Time.	
	° ' "	° ' "	H. M. S.	
Alexandria.....Va.	38 49 00	77 4 00	5 8 16	125
Augusta.....Ga.	33 28 00	81 45 00	5 27 36	537
Austin.....Texas.	30 13 30	97 39 00	6 30 36	1,862
Baton Rouge.....La.	30 26 00	91 18 00	6 5 12	1,340
Beaufort.....S. C.	32 25 57	80 41 23	5 22 45	505
Brazos Santiago.....Texas.	26 6 00	97 12 00	6 28 48	1,795
Camden.....S. C.	34 17 00	80 33 00	5 22 12	423
Chapel Hill.....N. C.	35 54 21	97 17 30	5 17 10	206
Charleston.....S. C.	32 46 33	79 55 38	5 19 42	457
Columbia.....S. C.	33 57 00	81 7 00	5 24 28	444
Corpus Christi.....Texas.	27 47 17	97 27 2	6 29 48	1,720
Edenton.....N. C.	36 3 27	76 35 48	5 6 23	162
Frankfort.....Ky.	38 14 00	84 40 00	5 38 40	854
Fredericksburg.....Va.	38 34 00	77 38 00	5 10 32	53
Galveston.....Texas.	29 18 14	94 46 38	6 19 6	1,535
Georgetown.....S. C.	33 21 00	79 17 00	5 17 8	405
Huntsville.....Ala.	34 36 00	86 57 00	5 47 48	665
Jackson.....Miss.	32 23 00	90 8 00	6 00 32	1,037
Jefferson City.....Mo.	38 36 00	92 8 00	6 8 32	1,354
Key West.....Fla.	24 32 00	81 47 30	5 27 10	1,100
Knoxville.....Tenn.	35 59 00	83 54 00	5 35 36	458
Lexington.....Ky.	38 6 00	84 18 00	5 37 12	824
Little Rock.....Ark.	34 40 00	92 12 00	6 8 48	1,039
Louisville.....Ky.	38 3 00	85 30 00	5 42 00	904
Lynchburg.....Va.	37 36 00	79 22 00	5 17 28	124
Mattagorda.....Texas.	28 20 48	96 23 57	6 25 35	1,615
Milledgeville.....Ga.	33 7 20	83 19 45	5 33 19	658
Mobile.....Ala.	30 41 26	88 1 29	5 52 5	1,027
Montgomery.....Ala.	32 22 00	86 18 00	5 45 12	843
Nashville.....Tenn.	36 9 33	86 49 3	5 47 16	618
Natchez.....Miss.	31 34 00	91 24 42	6 5 38	1,085
Newbern.....N. C.	35 20 00	77 5 00	5 8 20	223
New Orleans.....La.	29 57 30	90 00 00	6 00 00	1,220
Norfolk.....Va.	36 50 50	76 18 47	5 5 15	102
Pensacola.....Fla.	30 24 00	87 10 12	5 48 40	1,087
Petersburg.....Va.	37 13 54	77 20 00	5 9 20	22
Raleigh.....N. C.	35 47 00	78 48 00	5 15 12	183
Richmond.....Va.	37 32 17	77 27 28	5 9 49	
San Antonio.....Texas.	29 25 22	98 29 15	6 33 57	1,578
Savannah.....Ga.	32 4 53	81 5 14	5 24 20	561
Tallahassee.....Fla.	30 28 00	84 36 00	5 38 24	782
Tuscaloosa.....Ala.	33 12 00	87 42 00	5 50 48	758
University of Virginia.....Va.	38 2 3	78 31 29	5 14 5	90
Victoria.....Texas.	28 46 57			1,678
Washington.....Miss.	31 36 00	91 20 00	6 5 20	1,107
Wheeling.....Va.	40 7 00	80 42 00	5 22 48	571
Wilmington.....N. C.	38 11 00	78 10 00	5 12 40	248
Yorktown.....Va.	37 13 00	76 34 00	5 6 16	55



# Statement of the Killed, Wounded and Captured in the several Battles and Skirmishes during the year 1861.

(Compiled from Official Sources.)

## FEDERAL SUCCESSES.

DATE.	BATTLES.	CONFEDERATES.			FEDERALS.		
		Killed.	Woun.	Captured.	Killed	Woun.	Captu'd.
June 3.....	Phillippi.....	7	20	.....	.....	15	.....
" 18.....	Boonville.....	4	20	50	20	50	.....
July 12.....	Rich Mountain.....	45	55	.....	20	50	.....
" 18.....	St. George.....	13	.....	500	4	10	.....
August 28....	Hatteras.....	12	.....	691	.....	.....	.....
November 7..	Port Royal.....	12	40	.....	8	23	.....
December 20.	Dranesville.....	43	143	8	50	100	.....
Total.....		136	278	1,249	86	207	.....

## CONFEDERATE SUCCESSES.

DATE.	BATTLES.	CONFEDERATES.			FEDERALS.		
		Kill.	Woun.	Capt.	Killed.	Woun.	Capt.
April 15.....	Fort Bliss.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
" 20.....	Indianola.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	600
June 10.....	Great Bethel.....	1	7	.....	150	250	.....
" 16.....	Vienna.....	.....	.....	.....	50	100	.....
" 17.....	Kansas City.....	15	30	.....	50	150	150
" 26.....	Romney.....	2	3	.....	15	.....	.....
July 2.....	Harrisville.....	2	12	.....	67	85	53
" 5.....	Carthage.....	70	200	.....	300	200	.....
" 17.....	Screey Creek.....	3	1	.....	50	100	.....
" 18.....	Hull Run.....	13	53	3	200	300	20
" 21.....	Memphis.....	393	1,200	50	1,000	2,500	1,000
" 23.....	Fort Stanton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750
August 10....	Winchester.....	265	800	30	1,000	1,200	300
" 17.....	Camden.....	3	.....	.....	50	50	100
Sept. 10.....	Smiley.....	.....	5	.....	150	250	.....
" 11.....	Wemy's Creek.....	.....	.....	.....	20	30	50
" 19.....	Rocky Hill.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	2
" 21.....	Exhibition.....	25	72	.....	39	120	3,500
Octo. 3.....	Warrior.....	6	31	12	100	150	.....
" 9.....	Los Angeles.....	20	42	19	20	30	17
" 10.....	Fort.....	1	10	.....	15	40	12
" 11.....	Fort.....	27	114	.....	500	800	726
Nov. 6.....	Albany.....	95	373	117	400	60	200
" 20.....	Fort.....	5	8	.....	219	100	.....
" 22.....	Fort.....	2	5	.....	40	50	98
Dec. 1.....	Fort.....	25	60	.....	100	200	.....
" 17.....	Fort.....	4	10	.....	30	45	8
" 26.....	Fort.....	12	20	.....	75	125	100
" 27.....	Fort.....	2	1	.....	10	20	18
" 28.....	Fort.....	8	13	7	125	169	413
Total.....		909	3,067	238	4,825	7,614	8,177

## Battles of the American Revolution.

[Compiled from Official Documents.]

BATTLES.	British Loss.	American Loss.
Lexington, April 19, 1775.....	273	84
Bunker Hill, June 17, 1775.....	1,054	453
Flatbush, August 12, 1776.....	400	200
White Plains, August 26, 1776.....	400	400
Trenton, December 25, 1776.....	1,000	9
Princeton, January 5, 1777.....	400	100
Hubbardstown, August 16, 17, 1777.....	800	800
Bennington, August 16, 1777.....	800	100
Brandywine, September 11, 1777.....	500	1,100
Stillwater, September 17, 1777.....	600	350
Germantown, October 4, 1777.....	600	1,200
Saratoga, October 17, 1777, (surrender of Burgoyne to Gates).....	5,752	.....
Red Bank, October 22, 1777.....	500	32
Monmouth, June 25, 1778.....	400	130
Rhode Island, August 27, 1778.....	260	211
Briar Creek, March 30, 1779.....	13	400
Money Point, July 15, 1779.....	600	100
Amiden, August 16, 1779.....	375	610
King's Mountain, October 1, 1780.....	950	96
Lawrenceburg, January 17, 1781.....	800	72
Millford C. H., March 15, 1781.....	532	480
Rocky Hill, April 25, 1781.....	400	460
Lawrence Springs, September, 1781.....	1,000	550
Yorktown, October, 1781, (Cornwallis surrendered to Washington).....	7,072	.....
Total.....	25,481	7,937

## Great Battles.

At Leipsic the allies numbered 330,000 and the French 260,000. The French lost 45,000 killed and wounded, and 30,000 prisoners; the allies 48,000 killed and wounded.

At Moscow 134,000 French met 130,000 Russians. The former lost 200 killed and wounded, and the latter 58,000.

At Wagram there were 137,000 Austrians against 170,000 French. The loss of the Austrians was 20,000 killed and wounded, that of the French, 22,000.

At Esling the Austrians numbered 75,000, and the French 35,000. The loss of the former was 20,000 killed and wounded, that of the latter 13,000 killed and wounded, and 300 prisoners.

At Austerlitz 70,000 French desperately contested and finally won the field against 83,000 allies—Russians and Austrians—with a loss of 40,000, whilst the allies lost 26,800 killed and wounded.

At Jena, Napoleon, with 142,000 men completely destroyed an army of 150,000 Prussians. The loss of the French was 32,000, and that of the Prussians 41,000.

## Chronology of Some Important Inventions, &c.

Maps, globes and dials, were first invented by Anaximander, in the sixth century before Christ. They were first brought into England by Bartholomew Columbus in 1489.

Comedy and tragedy were first exhibited at Athens, 562 B. C.

Plays were first acted at Rome, 239 B. C.

The first public library was founded at Athens, 526 B. C.

The first public library was founded at Rome, 167 B. C.

The first public library was founded at Alexandria, 284 A. D.

Paper was invented in China, 170 B. C.

The calendar was reformed by Julius Cæsar, 45 B. C.

Insurance on ships and merchandise first made in A. D. 43.

Saddles came into use in the fourth century.

Horse-shoes, made of iron, were first used A. D. 481.

Stirrups were not made till about a century later.

Manufacture of silk brought from India into Europe, 551 A. D.

Pens first made of quills, A. D. 635.

Stone buildings and glass introduced into England, A. D. 674.

Pleadings in courts of judicature introduced, A. D. 788.

The figures of arithmetic brought into Europe by the Saracens, A. D. 991.

Paper of cotton rags invented towards the close of the tenth century.

Paper made of linen in 1300.

The degree of doctor first conferred in Europe, at Bologna, in 1130 in England, 1209.

The first regular bank was established at Venice in 1157; that at Amsterdam in 1609; that of England in 1694.

Astronomy and geometry brought into England, 1220.

Linen first made in England, 1253.

Spectacles invented, 1280.

The art of weaving introduced into England, 1330.

Musical notes, as now used, invented 1380.

Gunpowder invented at the city of Cologne by Schwartz, 1320.

Cannon first used at the siege of Algeziras, 1342.

Muskets in use, 1370.

Printing invented at Mentz, by Guttersberg, 1440.

Printing introduced into England, 1471.

Post offices established in France, 1464; in England, 1581; in Germany, 1641.

Turkeys and chocolate introduced into England from America 1520. Tobacco introduced into France, by Nicot, 1560.

First coach made in England, 1564.

Clocks first made in England, 1568.

## Herschel's Weather Table

*For foretelling the Weather, through all the Lunations of each Year, for ever.*

This table and the accompanying remarks are the result of many years' actual observation, the whole being constructed on a due consideration of the attraction of the sun and moon, in their several positions respecting the earth, and will by simple inspection show the observer what kind of weather will most probably follow the entrance of the moon into any of its quarters, and that so near the truth as to be seldom or never found to fail.

If the new moon, first quarter, the full moon or last quarter happens.	IN SUMMER.	IN WINTER.
Bet. midnight and 2 in morn.	Fair.....	Hard frost unless wind S. or W.
—2 and 4 morning.....	Cold, frequent showers.	Snowy and stormy.
—4 and 6 “.....	Rain.....	Rain.
—6 and 8 “.....	Wind and rain.....	Stormy.
—8 and 10 “.....	Changeable.....	Cold rain if wind W., snow if E.
—10 and 12 “.....	Frequent showers.....	Cold and high wind.
At 12 and 2 afternoon.....	Very rainy.....	Snow or rain.
—2 and 4 “.....	Changeable.....	Fair and mild.
—4 and 6 “.....	Fair.....	Fair.
—6 and 8 “.....	Fair if wind N. W.....	Fair & frosty if wind N. or N. E.
—8 and 10 “.....	Rainy if S. or S. W.....	Rain or snow if S. or S. W.
—10 and midnight.....	Fair.....	Fair and frosty.

*Observations.*—1. The nearer the time of the moon's change, first quarter, full, and last quarter, are to *midnight*, the fairer will be the weather during the seven days following.

2. The space for this calculation occupies from ten at night till two next morning.

3. The nearer to *midday* or *noon*, the phases of the moon happens, the more foul or wet weather may be expected during the next seven days.

4. The space for this calculation occupies from ten in the forenoon to two in the afternoon. These observations refer principally to the summer, though they affect spring and autumn nearly in the same ratio.

5. The moon's change, first quarter, full and last quarter, happening during six of the afternoon hours, *i. e.*, from four to ten, may be followed by fair weather; but this is mostly dependent on the *wind*, as is noted in the table.

6. Though the weather, from a variety of irregular causes, is more uncertain in the latter part of autumn, the whole of winter, and the beginning of spring, yet in the main, the above observations will apply to those periods also.

7. To prognosticate correctly, especially in those cases where the *wind* is concerned, the observer should be within sight of a good *vane*, where the four cardinal points of the heavens are correctly placed.



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